



Sentinel-5 Precursor Mission Status

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This presentation includes modified Copernicus data (2017-2019)

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Sentinel-5 Precursor

COPERNICUS ATMOSPHERE MISSION IN POLAR ORBIT only currently flying European satellite mission with GHG measurement capability down to the Earth's surface



The Sentinel-5 Precursor (S5p) is the first **atmospheric Sentinel** mission focusing on global observations of the atmospheric composition for **air quality** and **climate monitoring**. Launched on **Oct. 13 2017** with a **7 years** design lifetime.

The TROPOspheric Monitoring Instrument (**TROPOMI**) is the payload of the S5P mission and was jointly developed by **The Netherlands and ESA**. Polar synchronous orbit at a height of about 820 km. Global coverage within 1 day (swath of 2600 km). Ground-pixel spatial resolution of 7 x 3.5 km. Open data access following the Copernicus Data Policy.

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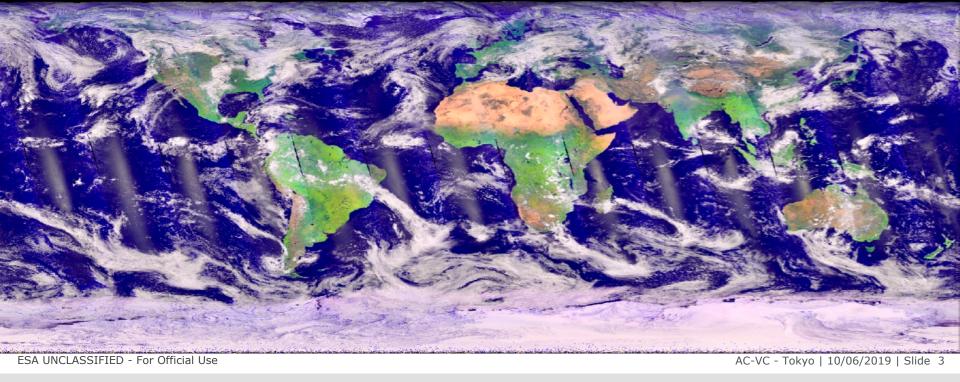
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TROPOMI Coverage



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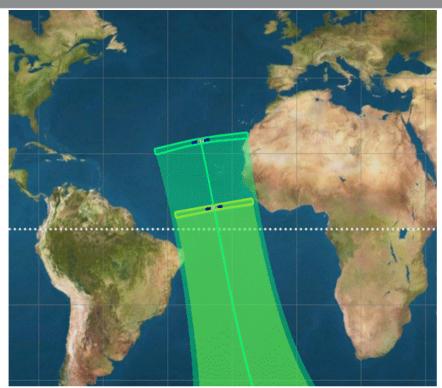




Loose Formation flying of Sentinel-5 Precursor with Suomi-NPP



- improved S5p/TROPOMI Methane retrieval
- intercomparison/validation of the products from both satellites
- future synergistic data exploitation



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Copernicus Sentinel Missions





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COPERNICUS Programme – a game changer for Europe



- EUROPEAN EO PROGRAMME

- the 7 Sentinels produce about 25 TByte of data per day

- OPEN DATA ACCESS (huge USER uptake – 230.000)

-250 TByte of Data are being distributed (multiple download) per day

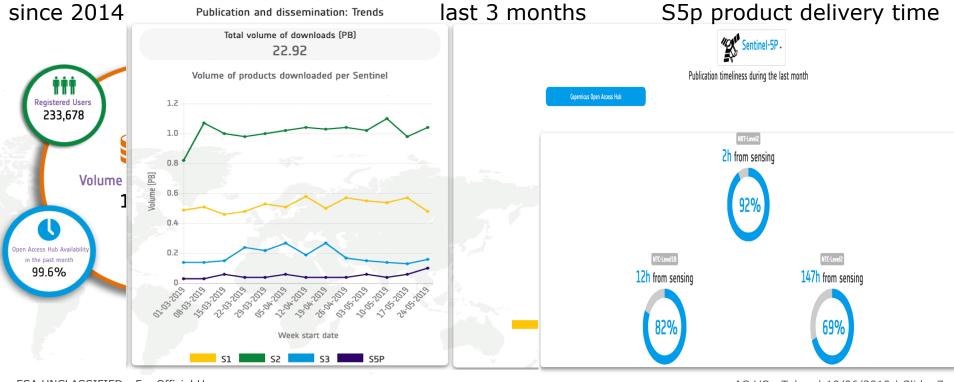


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COPERNICUS – Some Statistics





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opernicus S5p – Ground-Segment (PDGS)



FOS/Data Acquisition

- <u>Mission Operations</u>: controlled by ESOC supported by the OSF at KNMI (defining TROPOMI operations)
- Post Launch Support Office (PLSO) ESTEC: in-orbit mission performance monitoring <u>no major</u> <u>anomaly</u> reported so far
- Data Acquisition: <u>Inuvik and Svalbard ground-stations</u>
- Mission Commanding: <u>Kiruna and Svalbard</u> ground-station

PDGS

- Level 1 Prototype Development: at KNMI (supported by SRON)
- Level 2 Prototype: at KNMI (supported by SRON) & at DLR (supported by BIRA/IASB) & RAL
- Operational Level 1 and Level 2 Product Processing Payload Data Ground Segment (PDGS): at DLR
- Cal/Val: MPC (operational) and <u>S5PVT (science AO projects)</u> <u>WS at ESRIN Nov. 11-14 2019</u>, Fiducial Reference Measurements (<u>FRM</u>) Projects (e.g. TCCON)

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opernicus **Sentinel-5 Precursor Products**



Sentinel-5 Precursor mission operations \rightarrow in operations since April 2018 and in routine operations since March 2019

Methane (CH₄) – 01 March 2019 Tropospheric Ozone Column (trop. O₃) Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂) Formaldehyde (OCHO) Total Columns of Ozone (O₃) Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂) **Carbon Monoxide (CO) Cloud** information Aerosol information Radiances/Irradiances – 10 July 2018

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Sentinel-5P TROPOMI

80

first yearly average NO₂ map April 2018 - April 2019

Troposperic NO2 column (µmol/m2) 60

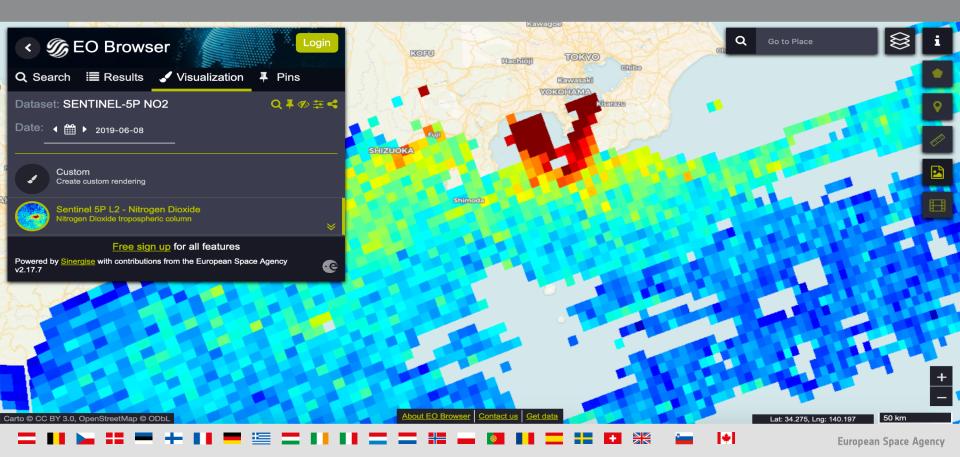
20

40



Open Data Access – Sentinel-5P

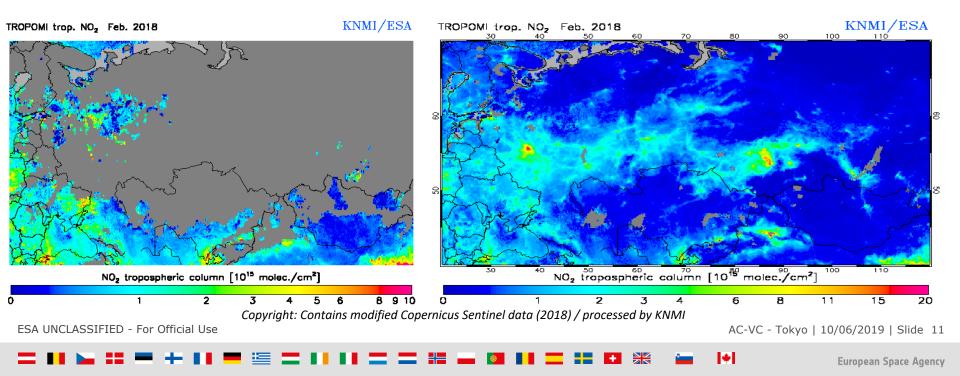






TROPOMI

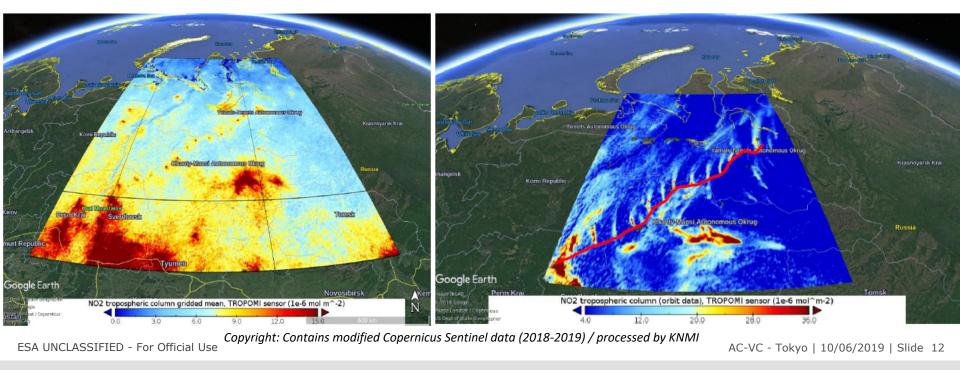
TROPOMI with improved cloud/snow recognition



opernicus S5p/TROPOMI - Connecting the Dots Cesa

April 2018: 'NO₂ Dots' over Siberia - KNMI

NO₂ Emissions of compressor stations along the Urengoj pipeline



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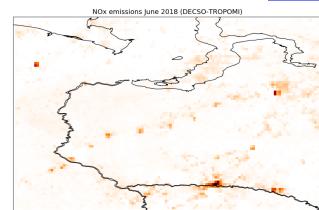
opernicus S5p/TROPOMI - Connecting the Dots Cesa

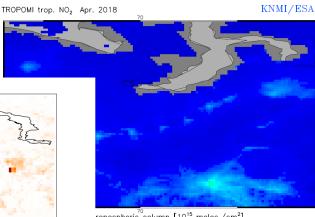
West Siberia: gas compressor stations along pipeline to transport gas to Europe show up in map of NOx emissions - KNMI

640

720

800 Ó





ropospheric⁷⁰column [10¹⁵ molec./cm²] 2 3 4 6 8 11 15 20

NO2 observations TROPOMI

NOx emissions HTAP

[(N)kg/km2/month]

NOx emissions January 2010 (HTAP)

NOx emissions DECSO-TROPOMI

480

560

640

720

800

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240

160

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80

160

240

320

400

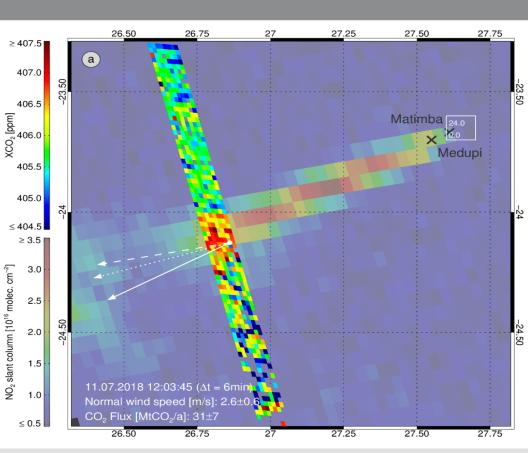


S5P NO₂ slant column (background) overlayed by OCO-2 XCO₂ (foreground)

University Bremen Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss., https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-2019-15

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Medupi and Matimba power plants in South Africa on July 11, 2018.



S5p-TROPOMI NO_{2/}OCO2 - CO₂

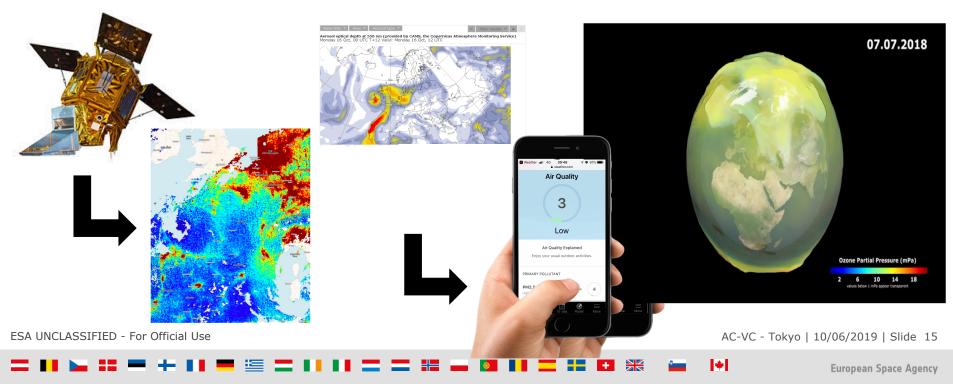
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Sentinel-5 Precursor User Uptake CAMS - ECMWF



Copernicus Atmospheric Monitoring Service (CAMS) – operational uptake of S5p/TROPOMI Total Ozone columns on December 05 2018



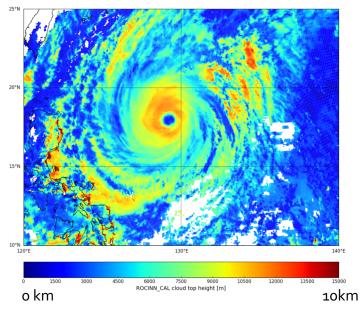


L1B Product (Radiances/Irradiances), Aerosol & Cloud OPERNICUS information – released to the public during July 2018

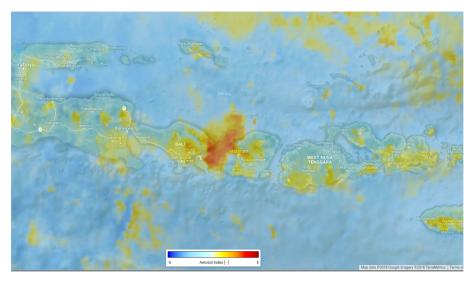


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TROPOMI/S5P Cloud Height



S5p Aerosol Absorbing Index



S5p – Typhoon Yutu, Phillipines, 28th October 2018 ESA UNCLASSIFIED - For Official Use

Agung Volcanic Eruption, 27 Nov 2017

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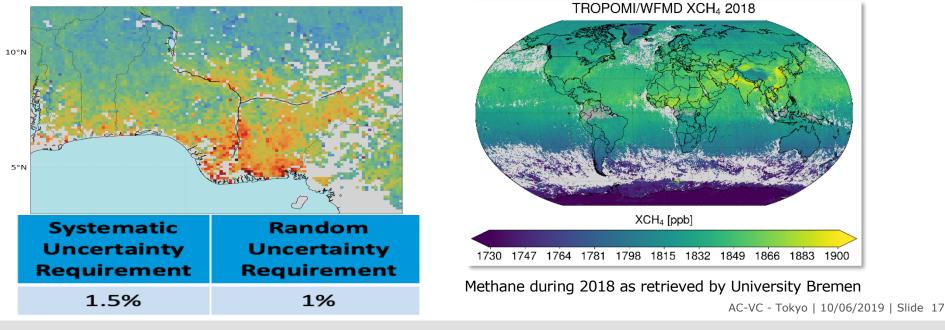


Methane and tropospheric Ozone Column – released to the public during March 2019



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http://www.esa.int/Our_Activities/Observing_the_Earth/Copernicus/Sentinel-5P/Methane_and_ozone_data_products_from_Copernicus_Sentinel-5P



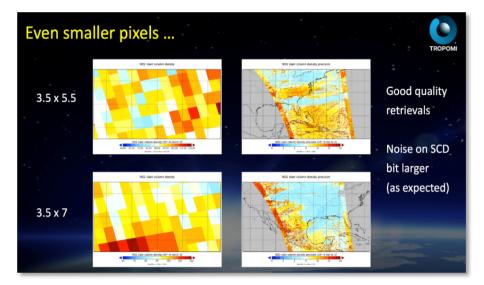


TROPOMI Operations Change

• Towards an improved spatial sampling:

 ✓ change of TROPOMI operations for reduced along-track spatial sampling (5.5 km instead of 7 km) during mid 2019 to reduce occurrences of saturated pixels over the tropics for high clouds in the VIS and NIR wavelength range.

- ✓ planned mid 06 August 2019
- ✓ about 20% more science data



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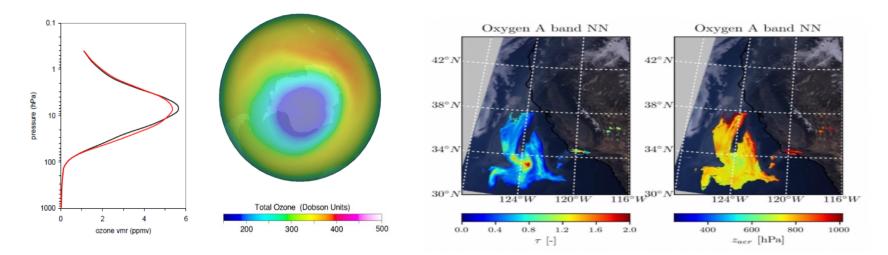
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Ozone Profiles (end 2019) and Aerosol Layer Height (mid 2019)



The Ozone Profiles release can only be done after a L1 product change

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- Most products have been provided to the public (2 missing)
- The Aerosol Layer Height product to be released during this summer
- The **Ozone Profile** product to be released by the end of this year/early next year
- Overall product quality is already good but improvements are planned (e.g. use better surface reflectance (ozone NRT products), bias in SO₂ slant columns)
- First TROPOMI operations change is planned early August (improved spatial resolution 20% more science data) original Requirement: 7 x 7 km <u>5.5 x 3.5 km</u>
- Prototype development on 10 new possible products is starting (e.g. H₂O, B_rO, SIF, AOD)

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